

365 DataScience Class variables in Python

Step 1 Create and design a class

```
# Create a class called Patient.  
# 'object' is the class from which all other classes inherit.  
class Patient(object):  
  
    # In a docstring, describe what the purpose of the class is.  
    ''' Register a patient in a medical centre '''  
  
    # Define a shared variable across the whole class that is the same  
for each instance of the class.  
    # This is what we call a class variable.  
    status = 'patient'  
  
    # Create a constructor which controls the variables that each object  
can have.  
    # The 'self' keyword serves as a placeholder for each instance of t  
he Patient class.  
    def __init__(self, name, age):  
        self.name = name  
        self.age = age
```

Step 2 Create an object - an instance of the Patient class

```
# Create two instances of the Patient class and provide two arguments f  
or each of them -  
# the name and the age of the patient.  
alice = Patient('Alice', 42)  
bob = Patient('Bob', 18)
```

Step 3 Retrieve information from the objects

```
# Retrieve information from the obejcts.  
# Note that the 'status' variable is the same for both instances.  
alice.name, alice.age, alice.status, bob.name, bob.age, bob.status
```

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